

Islam- Ramadan

What do we know about Ramadan?

LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

Ramadan is one of the five pillars of Islam so is very important.

Let's find out more...

 <http://www.bbc.co.uk/newsround/23286976>

LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

Let's find out more...

When Is Ramadan Observed?

Ramadan is in the ninth month of the Islamic lunar calendar. The Islamic calendar is based on the Moon rather than the Sun, although it has 12 months like the Western calendar.

Some Muslims believe the beginnings of the **Qur'an** were first revealed to the prophet Muhammad during this month. The actual night that the beginnings of the Qur'an were revealed is a night known as **Lailut ul-Qadr** ('The Night of Power'); Muhammad was told to learn the five verses by heart!

LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

What Is Ramadan?

Ramadan is a very important time for Muslims; Ramadan is observed all over the world.

During Ramadan, Muslims request forgiveness for sins in the past, pray for direction and try to cleanse themselves through self-control and great acts of faith.

Restraint from everyday enjoyment is considered an act of obedience to God, as well as making amends for mistakes.

Ramadan is a time for Muslims to pray (**salat**) more than normal.

It is a time of fasting for the Islamic people; Fasting is one of the **Five Pillars** or duties of Islam.



LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

Observing Ramadan

Muslims try to give up bad habits during Ramadan, and some will try to become better Muslims by praying more or reading the Qur'an.

Many Muslims will attempt to read the whole of the Qur'an at least once during the Ramadan period. Many will also attend special services in mosques.

Fasting is intended to help teach Muslims to focus their attention on God, be self-disciplined and generous. It also reminds them of the suffering of the poor, who may rarely get to eat well. The prophet Muhammad set the example of fasting.

Each day during this month, Muslims all over the world abstain from eating, drinking and other activities such as watching television for too long, from dawn until the sun sets.



LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

What Is It Like to Fast?

No eating or drinking during day-light hours.

Fasting begins very early in the morning.

The morning meal is very filling. This meal is called **Suhoor**; high energy foods such as yogurts, cheese and honey are eaten.

People slow down as the day goes on.

At the end of the day after sunset the families all eat together and celebrate their day of fasting. This meal is called **Iftar**.

LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

Fasting During Ramadan

Some people do not have to fast during Ramadan. These people can include:

- people who are pregnant;
- people who are travelling;
- children younger than ten years old;
- older people;
- soldiers on active duty;
- people who are unwell.

If Muslims are not able to fast, they sometimes donate money to help feed those who are poor. This is called **Fidyah**.



LO: I understand the five pillars of Islam.

What is the purpose of Ramadan?

Useful words:

Qu'ran	habits
Five Pillars of Islam	prayer
suhoor	worship
iftar	Allah
deeds	

What do Muslims believe?

Write your answers in a paragraph.

LO: I understand the five pillars of Islam.

What bad habits might you like to break during Ramdan?

Which good deeds would you like to do?

LO: I understand the importance of Ramadan.

Ramadan

During Ramadan, Muslims try to give up any bad habits or negative behaviour and try to do more good deeds.
What bad habits would you give up, and what good deeds could you do?
Draw a picture and write about your habits and deeds.



<p>Bad habit</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>Good deed</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<p>Bad habit</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>Good deed</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

Split your page into half down the middle and then half across the width. You should now have 4 squares.

Use subheadings to organise your bad habits and good deeds.